To Build a Better Mousetrap...: Knowledge, Innovation and Enterprise

Professor David A. Turner University of South Wales

KIE Conference, 10-13 September 2013, London, UK

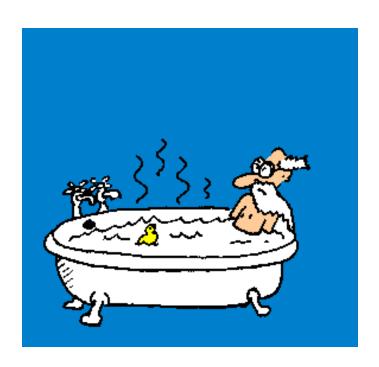
Build a Better Mousetrap

 If a man has good corn or wood, or boards, or pigs, to sell, or can make better chairs or knives, crucibles or church organs, than anybody else, you will find a broad hardbeaten road to his house, though it be in the woods.

Ralph Waldo Emerson

Knowledge

Eureka Moments



A Flash of Inspiration



Humphry Davy



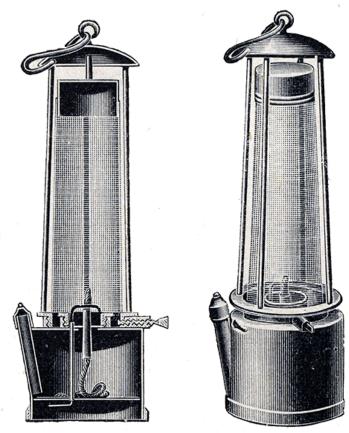
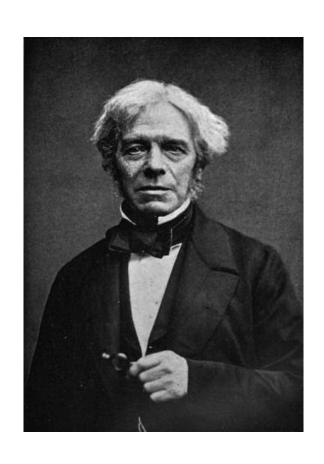
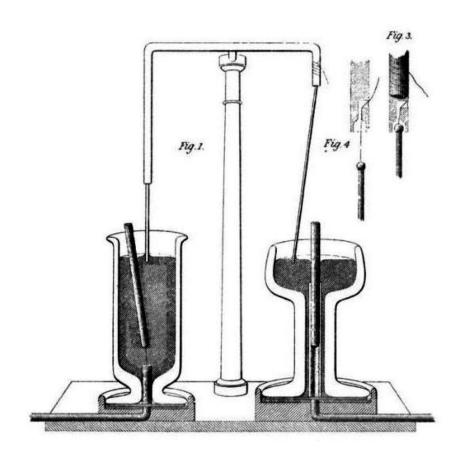


Fig. 192. Davniche Sicherheitslampe

Michael Faraday

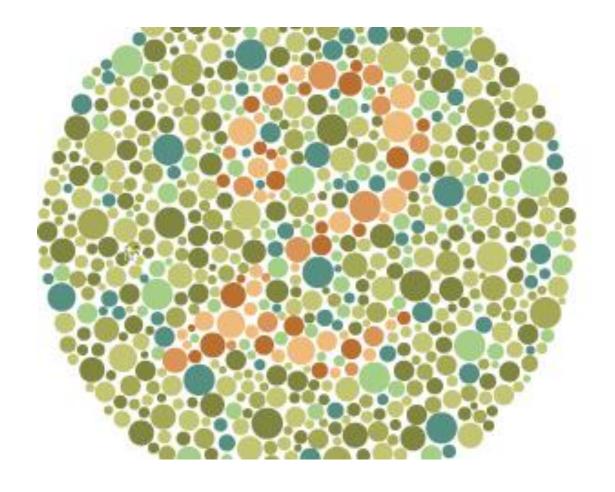




Innovation and Knowledge

- Discovery is a process of designing a laboratory set up to create a new effect
- Discovery is a process of refining theory to describe what is happening

 Davy designed an apparatus to isolate iodine Faraday identified the oily substance in the apparatus as iodine



Isihara Colour Vision Test

Innovation

Discovery

- Gravity
- Sodium
- Potassium

Science High status

Invention

- Microscope
- Telescope
- Mousetrap

Engineering or Application

Low status

Enterprise

- Discovery
- Invention
- Commercialisation

Siege Cycles

- The first reports sounded in every respect extremely favourable.
- Before long it became clear that [these drugs] ...
 caused all kinds of unpleasant or detrimental
 side-effects.
- Finally most of them found a small limited special territory, in which the conscientious physician uses them.

Seige, M. "Klinische Erfahrungen mit Neuronal," Deutsche Medizinische Wochenschrift, 38 (****): 1828

Fashion or Real Innovation?

Conclusion

 Knowledge, Innovation and Enterprise stand in a complex relationship with each other.